

MANGALORE UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY
M.A. DEGREE COURSE IN SOCIOLOGY
Syllabus Under Choice Based Credit System

Semester	Paper	Title of the Paper	Theory	Internal	Total	Credits
CORE PAPERS						
Semester-I	SO 401	Development of Sociological Thoughts-I	70	30	100	5
	SO 402	Research Methodology	70	30	100	5
	SO 403	Sociology of Stratification and Mobility	70	30	100	5
	SO 404	Society in Karnataka	70	30	100	5
	SO 405	Sociology of Ageing	70	30	100	5
CORE PAPERS						
Semester-II	SO 451	Development of Sociological Thoughts-II	70	30	100	5
	SO 452	Social Statistics	70	30	100	5
	SO 453	Sociology of Rural Life	70	30	100	5
	SO 454	Sociology of Social Movements	70	30	100	5
	SO 455	Indian Society	70	30	100	5
CHOICE BASED/ELECTIVE						
Semester-III	SO 501	Invitation to Sociology	70	30	100	4
	CORE PAPERS					
	SO 502	Contemporary Sociological theories	70	30	100	5
	SO 503	Sociology of Marginalized Groups	70	30	100	5
	SO 504	Sociology of Gender	70	30	100	5
	SO 505	Industrial Sociology	70	30	100	5
	Seminar		-	25		1
CORE PAPERS						
Semester-IV	SO 551	Post-modern Social Theories	70	30	100	5
	SO 552	Sociology of Development	70	30	100	5
	SO 553	Education and Society	70	30	100	5
	SO 554	Social Entrepreneurship	70	30	100	5
	SO 555	Sociology of Disaster and Social Crises	70	30	100	5
Grand Total						100

FIRST SEMESTER

PAPER – SO 401: DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIOLOGICAL THOUGHTS- I

Credits - 5

UNIT - I: Introduction to Social Thought:

Hrs – 16

1. Meaning and Nature of Social Thought
2. Development of Social Thought
3. Early and Later contributions
4. Transition from Social Thought to Sociological Theory.

UNIT - II: Auguste Comte:

Hrs - 16

1. Law of Human Progress: Positivism
2. Hierarchy of Sciences
3. Social Statics and Social Dynamics
4. Religion of Humanity

UNIT -III: Herbert Spencer:

Hrs - 16

1. Social Darwinism
2. Theory of Evolution
3. Theory of Organismic Analogy
4. Classification of Society

UNIT - IV: Karl Marx:

Hrs - 16

1. Dialectical Materialism
2. Theory of Class Struggle
3. Theory of Alienation
4. Idea of Classless Society

UNIT- V: Georg Simmel

Hrs - 16

1. Formal Sociology
2. Dialectical Method
3. Forms of Sociation
4. Functions of Conflict



REFERENCES:

1. Abraham J.H. Origin and Growth of Sociology, Pelican books, London, 1974.
2. Aron, Raymond 1965 – 1967: Main Currents in Sociological Thought, Vol.1 and II, Penguin, Chapters on Marx, Durkheim and Weber.
3. Barnes.H.E. An Introduction to the History of Sociology, University of Chicago Press, Chicago 1980.
4. Bendix, Rinehard 1960 - Max Weber, An Intellectual Portrait (For Weber) Double Day.
5. Bogaradus, E. The Development of Social Thought, Vakils, Feffer and Simon's, Bombay, 1969.
6. Coser, Lewis Masters of Sociological Thought, Harcourt & Brace, Chicago 1977.
7. Dahrendorf, Ralph 1959 – Class and Class Conflict in an Industrial Society. Stanford University Press.
8. Giddens, Anthony 1997: Capitalism and Modern Social Theory – A analysis of writings of Marx, Durkheim and Weber, Cambridge University Press, Whole Book.
9. Hughes, John A., Martin, Peter, J. and Sharrock, W.W. 1965 : Understanding Classical Sociology – Marx, Weber and Durkheim, London : Sage Publications, Whole Book.
10. Nisbet 1966 – The Sociological Tradition. Heinemann Educational Books Ltd., London.
11. Parsons Talcott 1937- 1949, The structure of social Action, McGraw Hill, New York.
12. Popper Karl 1945 – Open Society and its Enemies. Routledge, London.
13. Ritzer George, Classical Sociological Theory, McGraw Hill, New York. 2000.
14. Swingwood A. A Short History of Sociological Thought, Macmillan, Hong Kong, 1984.
15. Turner, Jonathan H, 2007. The Structure of Sociological Theory (IV Edition) Rawat Publication, Jaipur.
16. Zeitlin Irvin 1981 – Ideology and the Development Sociological Theory. Prentice Hall.

UNIT - I : Social Research:

Hrs - 16

1. Science and Scientific method
2. Meaning and Importance of Social Research
3. Problems of Objectivity in Social Research
4. Types of Social Research

UNIT - II: Research Procedures:

Hrs - 16

1. Role of theory in social research
2. Hypothesis: Meaning, Formulation of Hypothesis
3. Concepts: Meaning and Problems of Conceptualization
4. Research Design: Meaning and Types

UNIT III : Methods of Social Research:

Hrs - 16

1. Sampling: its types
2. Survey method
3. Case Study Method

UNIT -IV : Methods of Data Collection:

Hrs - 16

1. Primary Data:
 - a. Observation
 - b. Questionnaire
 - c. Interview
2. Secondary Data
3. Participatory Research

UNIT –V : Analysis of Data, Report Writing & Recent Trends:

Hrs - 16

1. Analysis and Interpretation of Data
2. Role of statistics / uses of statistics in social research
3. Research Report

REFERENCES:

1. Bailey Kenneth (1988) Methods of Social Research, John Willey & Sons, New York.
2. Black, James A. and Champion, Dean J. (1976) Methods and Issues in Social Research, John Willey & Sons, New York.
3. Davis, G.B. (1981) Introduction to Computers, Mc Graw Hill, New Delhi.
4. Goode, William J. & Hatt, Paul K. (1952) Methods in Social Research, McGraw Hill New Delhi.
5. Kerlinger, Fred N.(1964) Foundations of Behavioral Research, Surgeet, Delhi.
6. Krishnaswami, O.R. (1983) Methodology of Research in Social Sciences, Himalaya, Bombay.
7. Marie Jahoda, et al., (1958) Research Methods in Social Research, The Dryden Press, New York.
8. Moser,C.A. & Kalton G. (1971) Survey Methods in Social Investigations E.L.B.S.& Heinemann, London.
9. Narayan, Deepa (1997) Toward Participatory Research, The World Bank, Washington.
10. Young, Pauline V. (1982) Scientific Social Surveys & Research, Prentice Hall, New Delhi.
11. Tim May (2001) Social Research: Issues methods and process, Rawat, Jaipur
12. David Dooley (1997) Social Research Methods, Prentice Hall, New Delhi.

PAPER- SO 403: SOCIOLOGY OF STRATIFICATION AND MOBILITY

Credits– 5

UNIT - I : Introduction:-

Hrs -16

1. Meaning and definition
2. Characteristics of social stratification
3. Process of Social Stratification.

UNIT - II : Approaches to social stratification:

Hrs - 16

1. Functionalist approach
2. Conflict approach
3. Weber's approach to stratification

UNIT - III : Forms of social stratification:

Hrs -16

1. Caste – Features and Changing Aspects
2. Class - Problems of Identifying Social Class
3. Determinants of Class

UNIT - IV : Social Mobility:

Hrs -16

1. Meaning and types of Social Mobility
2. Channels of Mobility
3. Criteria of Measurement, Objective and subjective criteria
4. Prestige grading of occupations

UNIT - V : Theories of Social Mobility:

Hrs -16

1. Intelligence Theory
2. Neo- Marxist Theory
3. Rational Action Theory

REFERENCE

1. Baily. F.G.: Caste and Economic Frontier: A Village in Highland Orissa, Oxford Manchester University Press, 1957.
2. Barber B: Social Stratification: A Comparative Analysis of Structure and Process, Harcourt Brace and World Incorporated, New York, 1957.
3. Beteille. A: Caste, Class and Power, University of California, 1971
4. Kriesberg Louis: Social Inequality, Prentice-Hall, 1979.
5. Cox, A.P.M & J. Jones D(ed): Social Mobility.
6. Dubey.S.M: Social Mobility among Professions, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1975
7. Dumont. L: Homo-hierarchicus Caste System and its Implications, Bombay, 1988.
8. Gore M.S.: Urbanization and Family change, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1990.
9. Gupta Dipankar: Social Stratification, Oxford, Delhi, 1992
10. Kolenda. P: Caste in contemporary India Beyond Organic Solidarity, Rawat Publication, Jaipur, 1984.
11. Lipset SM.and Bendix.R: Class, Status and Power: Social Stratification in Comparative Perspective, Routledge and Kegan Paul, London, 1967.
12. Saberwal.S: Mobile Men: Limits to Social Change in Urban Punjab, South Asian Books, 2nd Revised Sub Ed. 1990.
13. Sharma.K.L: Social Stratification in India, Manohar Publication, New Delhi, 1986.
14. Sharma.K.L: Social Stratification and Mobility, Rawat Publication, Jaipur, 2010.
15. Singh.Y: Social Stratification and Change in India, Manohar Publication, New Delhi, 1980.
16. Shrinivas.M.N: Caste in Modern India, Asia Publication, Bombay, 1962.
17. Sarokin.P.A: Social and Cultural Mobility, The Free Press, New York, 1959.
18. Tumin.M.M: Social Stratification:The Forms and Functions of Inequality, Prentice-Hall, New Delhi, 1981.

PAPER - SO 404: SOCIETY IN KARNATAKA

Credits - 5

UNIT I : Historical Background of Karnataka:

Hrs-16

1. Socio - economic and Demographic features of Karnataka
2. Special features of Karnataka – Tulu and Kodava Cultures
3. Border areas of Karnataka and its influence

UNIT – II: Social Stratification:

Hrs - 16

1. Castes in Karnataka
2. Class structure in Karnataka – (Agrarian, Land holding)
3. Religions in Karnataka
4. Tribes in Karnataka

UNIT – III: Development Scenario of Karnataka:

Hrs -16

1. Development Prior to Independence
2. Development after Independence
3. Human Development indicators of Karnataka
4. Regional imbalance

UNIT – IV: Movements in Karnataka:

Hrs -16

1. Caste related movements: Backward Caste & Dalit
2. Religious movements, Sharana movement, Dasa Movement
3. Women's movements
4. Progressive movements – literary & Peasants movements

UNIT – V: Sociologists of Karnataka and their contributions:

Hrs-16

1. M.N. Srinivas
2. C. Parvathamma
3. K. Ishwaran

REFERENCES:

1. Dr. Jai Prabhakar S C, SOCIO-CULTURAL DIMENSIONS OF DEVELOPMENT IN NORTH KARNATAKA, CMDR Monograph Series No. – 63.
2. Panchamukhi P R (2001): North-South Divide: Karnataka's Development Scenario, CMDR
3. Monograph, Series No.21, pp.1-10, Centre for Multi-Disciplinary Development (CMDR), Dharwad, Karnataka.
4. Government of Karnataka (2006): Karnataka Human Development Report 2005, Planning and Statistics Department, Bangalore.
5. K.S. Rajyashree. "Kodava Speech Community: An Ethnolinguistic Study". *Online webpage of languageindia.com*. M. S. Thirumalai. Retrieved 2007-05-06.
6. "Karnataka - An Introduction". *Official website of the Karnataka legislature*. Retrieved 2007-10-04.
7. Dr. Suryanath U. Kamath, Concise history of Karnataka, 2001, MCC, Bangalore (Reprinted 2002) OCLC 7796041
8. Malini Adiga (2006), The Making of Southern Karnataka: Society, Polity and Culture in the early medieval period, AD 400–1030, Orient Longman, Chennai, ISBN 81-250-2912-5
9. Nilakanta Sastri, K.A. (1955). A History of South India, From Prehistoric times to fall of Vijayanagar, OUP, New Delhi (Reprinted 2002) ISBN 0-19-560686-8.
10. R. Narasimhacharya, History of Kannada Literature, 1988, Asian Educational Services, New Delhi, Madras, 1988, ISBN 81-206-0303-6.
11. S. Srikanta Sastri, "Sources of Karnataka History, Vol I (1940)" - University of Mysore Historical Series, University of Mysore, Mysore.
12. Dr. Suryanath U. Kamat, Concise history of Karnataka, 2001, MCC, Bangalore (Reprinted 2002) OCLC: 7796041
13. Karnataka Human Development Reports.

PAPER - SO 405: SOCIOLOGY OF AGEING

Credits -5

UNIT – I : Introduction:

Hrs - 16

1. Emergence of Sociology of Ageing as a Sub-discipline
2. Scope & Significance of Sociology of Ageing
3. Trends and Patterns of Ageing –Global and Indian Scenario

UNIT – II : Some Aspects of Ageing:

Hrs - 16

1. Factors of Ageing
2. Problems of Ageing
3. Changing Family and its effect on Ageing

UNIT – III : Health Status of the Elderly:

Hrs - 16

1. Ailments and health problems of the elderly
2. Nutritional factors
3. Social aspects of nutrition amongst the elderly

UNIT –IV : Adjustments in Later Life:

Hrs - 16

1. The Informal Support and Its Relevance in Later Life
2. Elderly and the Caregivers
3. Living Arrangements of Elderly
4. Ageing & Retirement

UNIT – V : The State and the Elderly:

Hrs - 16

1. Role of State – Policies and Programmes for the Aged in India
2. Role of NGOS
3. National Policy on Aged

REFERENCES:

1. Atechley. (1972), Social Process in Later life. Belmont California, Wadsworth.
2. Bond John Coleman Peter and Sheila Peace.(1993), An Introduction to Social Gerontology. Sage Publications, New Delhi.
3. Borgalta. E F. (1980), Ageing and Society. Sage Publications, New Delhi.
4. Cox (1984), Later Life: The Realities of Ageing. Prentice Hall. Inc. New Jersey.
5. Marshall.V.W.(1986), Later Life : The Social Psychology of Ageing.
6. Mishra.S. (1987) Social Adjustment in Old Ages. B.R. Publishing Corporations, New Delhi.
7. Sharma.M.L. & T.M. Dak (Eds) (1987), Ageing in India, Ajantha Publications New Delhi.
8. Aiken, Lewis R, 1994, Ageing, London, Thousand Oaks, Sage.
9. Kumudini Dandekar, 1996, The Elderly in India, New Delhi, Sage.
10. Chen, Martha, 1998, Widows in India, New Delhi, Sage.
11. Irudaya Rajan S, 1997, India's Demographic Transition: Re-Assessment, M. D. Publication.
12. Bond, Lynne (ed) 1994, Ageing in Society : An Introduction to Social Gerontology 2nd edition, London, Sage.
13. Vinod Kumar (ed) 1996, Ageing Indian Perspective and Global Scenario, New Delhi, All India Institute of Medical Sciences.
14. Alfred de Souza and Walter Fernandes (ed) 1982, Ageing in South Asia : Theoretical Issues & Policy Implications, New Delhi, Indian Social Institute.
15. Indira Jai Prakash (ed) 1991, Quality Ageing: Collected Papers, Varanasi, Association of Gerontology.
16. S. K. Biswas (ed) 1987, Ageing in contemporary India (Occasional Papers), Calcutta, Indian Anthropological Society.
17. S. K. Chowdhary (ed) 1992, Problems of the Aged and of Old Age Homes, Bombay, Akshar Prathi Roop Ltd.
18. Rao K. S. 1994, Ageing, New Delhi, National Book Trust of India.

SECOND SEMESTER

PAPER – SO: 451- DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIOLOGICAL THOUGHTS- II

Credits - 5

UNIT – I: The Nature of Sociological Theorizing

Hrs - 16

1. The Elements of Theory
2. Levels of Theorization
3. Types and Functions of Sociological Theory
4. Future of Sociological Theory

UNIT – II Emile Durkheim:

Hrs - 16

1. Social Facts
2. Rules of Sociological Method
3. Division of Labour in Society
4. Theory of Suicide
5. Functions of religion

UNIT – III: Max Weber:

Hrs - 16

1. Social Action
2. Method of Understanding
3. Protestant Ethic and Spirit of Capitalism
4. Theory of Bureaucracy
5. Ideal Types

UNIT – IV: Vilfredo Pareto:

Hrs -16

1. Logico Experimental Method
2. Logical and Non Logical Actions
3. Residues and Derivations
4. Theory of Circulation of Elites

UNIT- V : Pitrim Sorokin:

Hrs -16

1. Integralist approach
2. Forms of Interaction
3. Theory of Social Change
4. Theory of Social Mobility

References:

1. Coser, Lewis: Masters of Sociological Thought, Harcourt & Brace, Chicago 1971.
2. Abraham, Francis & J.H.Morgan: Sociological Thought, Macmillan India Ltd, Delhi. 1985.
3. Timasheff. N. & G. Theodorson: Sociological Theory, Random House, New York, 1976.
4. Aron, Raymond, Main Currents in Sociological Thought (Two Volumes), Doubleday, Garden City, 1970.
5. Gerth H. & C. Wright Mills: From Max Weber: Essays in Sociology, Oxford Univ. Press, New York. 1968.
6. Turner, Jonathan H, 2007. The Structure of Sociological Theory (IV Edition) Rawat Publication, Jaipur.
7. Ritzer George, Classical Sociological Theory, Migro Hill New York. 2000.

PAPER –SO 452:- SOCIAL STATISTICS

Credits -5

UNIT – I : Introduction:

Hrs – 16

1. Importance of Statistics in social research
2. Classification
3. Graphical Presentation of Data –Diagrams.

UNIT – II: Measures of Central Tendency:

Hrs – 16

1. Mean
2. Median
3. Mode

UNIT – III: Measures of Dispersion:

Hrs – 16

1. Range, quartiles, standard deviation & mean deviation.
2. Relative measures of Dispersion & Co-efficient

UNIT – IV: Correlation analysis:

Hrs – 16

1. Chi-square and ANOVA tests
2. Parsons Product moment
3. Rank correlation

UNIT – V: Use of Computers in Social Research:

Hrs - 16

1. Software Package for Social Research
2. Excel and SPSS

REFERENCES:

1. Agarwal B.K.: Statistical Mechanics: New Delhi.
2. Bhattacharya, Gouri K.: Statistical Concepts and Methods, John Weley Publication: New York.
3. Blalock, Habernern: Social Statistics, Tokyo: MacGraw Hill Publication.
4. C.R. Kothari and Karl F. Schuessler: Statistical Reasoning in sociology. New Delhi: Oxford and IBH 1069.
5. John H. Mueller and Karl F. Schuessler: Statistical Reasoning in sociology. New Delhi: Oxford and IBH 1969.
6. Gupta B.N.: Statistics: Theory and Practice. Sahitya Bhavan Publication.
7. Gupta S.P. Statistical Methods. Sulthan Chand Publications: New Delhi.
8. Gupta V.P. Statistical Mechanism. Meerut Publication: Gujarat.
9. Gupta R.C. 2nd ed.: Statistical Quality Control. New Delhi.
10. Ghosh M.K.: Statistics, Indian Press.
11. Irvine, J., I. Miles and J. Evans (eds.) 1979. Demystifying Social Statistics. London: Plauto Press.
12. Ratna V., Jatar: Statistical Calculation, Ram Prasad Publication: Agro.

PAPER – SO- 453: SOCIOLOGY OF RURAL LIFE

Credits -5

UNIT – I : Introduction:

Hrs -16

1. Scope and Importance of Study of Rural Sociology
2. Origin and development of Rural Sociology : USA and India
3. Rural – Urban Relation and Contrasts

UNIT – II : Rural Social Institutions:**Hrs - 16**

1. Settlement Patterns
2. Rural Stratification – Agricultural Ladder
3. Rural Family
4. Rural Religion

UNIT – III : Rural Society in India:**Hrs - 16**

1. Village Studies in India
2. Caste Dynamics in Rural Society
3. Changing Rural Society
4. Globalization and Indian villages

UNIT – IV : Rural Problems:**Hrs - 16**

1. Poverty and Indebtedness
2. Farmers Suicide
3. Health and Sanitation
4. Factionalism

UNIT – V : Rural Development:**Hrs - 16**

1. Land tenure and Land Reforms
2. Green Revolution and White Revolution
3. Rural Co-operatives and Self Help Groups
4. Rural development Programmes: CDP.IRDP.NREG.PURA etc.

REFERENCES:

1. Sorokin, P. and Other (Eds.): Systematic Source Book in Rural Sociology, New York Russell and Russell 1965.
2. Smith.T.Lynn: The Sociology of Rural Life, Harper and Brothers, New York. 1947.
3. Sanderson, Dwight: Sociology and Rural Social Organization New York, John Wiley, London,1952.
4. David Mandelbaum: Society in India (Vol. 1 & 2) Bombay, Popular, 1972.
5. A.R. Desai(Ed). Rural Sociology in India, Bombay, Popular, 1978.
6. A.E. Punit- Social Systems in Rural India, Delhi, Sterling 1978.
7. H.S. Maine – Village Communities in the East and West. New Delhi, B.R. Publishing Corporation, 1985.
8. S.L. Doshi & P.C. Jain: Rural Sociology, Jaipur, Rawat, 1999.
9. Andre Beteille: Caste, Class and Power, University of California Press, Berkeley, 1970
10. Desai.A.R: Rural Sociology in India, Bombay, Popular, 1978
11. Srinivas, M.N: Caste in Modern India and Other Essays, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1962
12. Singh, Yogendra: Social Stratification and Change in India, Manohar, New Delhi, 1977.
13. Sharma K.L: Social Stratification in India, Sage, New Delhi, 1997.

PAPER – SO- 454: SOCIOLOGY OF SOCIAL MOVEMENTS

Credits -5

UNIT – I : Introduction:

Hrs -16

1. Scope and Significance of Sociology of Social Movements
2. Genesis of Social Movements
3. Ideology and Social Movements
4. Types of Social Movements
5. Social Movements and Social Change

UNIT – II : Reform Movements:

Hrs - 16

1. Bhakthi Movements: Arya Samaj and Brahma Samaj, Prarthana Samaj
2. Sharana Movements
3. Sri Narayanaguru Dharma Paripalanasabha(SNDP)

UNIT – III : Dalit and Backward Classes Movements:

Hrs - 16

1. Emergence of Dalit Movements in India
2. Dalit Movement in Karnataka (DSS) and Maharashtra (Dalit Panthors)
3. Role of Phule & Ambedkar
4. Backward Class Movements in Karnataka

UNIT – IV : Peasant Movements:

Hrs - 16

1. Characteristics and Trends
2. Peasant Movements in India
3. Peasant Movements in Karnataka

UNIT – V : Tribal Movements:

Hrs - 16

1. Santal Movement
2. Jharkhand Movements
3. Recent Trends among Tribal Movements in South India

REFERENCES:

1. J.A.Banks: The Sociology of Social Movements, London, Mac Millan,1972
2. W.R.Cameran: Modern Social Movements, New York Random House, 1966
3. Rudolf : Social Movements New York, A.C.C. 1955
4. M.S.A Rao (ed): Social Movements and Social Transformation ,Delhi : Mac Millian, 1979
5. M.S.A. Rao (ed): Social Movements in India Delhi, Macmillan, 1979
6. S.Chawdhary : Peasants and workers Movements in India.
7. Sunanda Patwardhan: Social change among India's Harijans: Maharashtra A Case Study, Orient Longman, Hyderabad,1973.
8. S.C.Malik (ed.): Dissent, Protest and Reform in Indian civilization, Indian Institute of advanced study, Simla, 1977.
9. Hardgraue .R.C.: The Dravidian Movement, Popular Publication, Bombay, 1965.
10. Shah, Ganshyam: Social Movements & the State, New Delhi, Sage, 2002.

PAPER – SO- 455: INDIAN SOCIETY

Credits - 5

UNIT – I: Introduction:

Hrs - 16

1. Geographical and Historical Background
2. Population: Distribution and Growth
3. Linguistics, Region and Religious Distribution

UNIT – II: Theoretical Perspectives:

Hrs - 16

1. Indological/Textual (G.S. Ghurye, Louis Dumont)
2. Marxism (D.P. Mukhaerjee, A.R. Desai, R.K. Mukherjee)
3. Subaltern (B.R. Ambedkar, David Hardiman)

UNIT- III: Changing Trends of Marriage and Family: **Hrs - 16**

1. Marriage and family among Hindus
2. Marriage and family among Muslims
3. Marriage and family among Christians

UNIT – IV: Contemporary Problems of Indian Society: **Hrs - 16**

1. Atrocities on Dalits and Women
2. Dowry system, Domestic violence
3. Honour Killing
4. Communal Violence
5. Corruption

UNIT –V: Social Change in Contemporary India: **Hrs - 16**

1. Meaning and Theories of Social Change
2. Processes of Social Change
 - a. Sanskritization
 - b. Westernization
 - c. Modernization and Secularization.

REFERENCES

1. Beteille, Andre, 1971: Caste, Class and power, Berkeley, University of California.
2. Dhanagare, D.N. 1993: Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology. Rawat: Jaipur.
3. Dube, Leela. 1997: Women and Kinship, Comparative Perspectives on Gender Southern South Asia.
4. Dumont, Louis. 1988: Homo Hierarchicus, Oxford University Press.
5. Hardiman, David 1987: The Coming of the Devi: Adivasi Assertion in Western India, Oxford University Press.
6. Kapadia, K.M. 1981: Marriage and Family in India, Oxford University Press.
7. Karve Iravathi, Kinship Organization in India.
8. Lannoy, Richard. 1971: The Speaking Tree, A Study of Indian Culture and Society. London: Oxford University Press.
9. Mondelbourn, D.C. 1972: Society in India; popular Prakashan, Bombay.
10. Michael. S.M. 1999: Dalits and Modern India ; visions and values.
11. Marriott, McKim 1990: India through Hindu Categories. Sage: Delhi.
12. Oommen, T.K. and P.N. Mukherjee, eds. 1986: Indian Sociology: Reflections and Introspections. Popular Prakashan: Bombay.
13. Rao, M.S.A. (ed) 1974: Urban Sociology in India, Orient Longman, New Delhi.
14. Singer, Milton & Cohen, Bernards, 1996: Structure and change in Indian Society, Rawat, Jaipur.
15. Singh, A.K. 1998: Forest and Tribal in India.
16. Srinivas, M.N. 1987: The Dominant Caste and other Essays, Oxford University, New Delhi.

THIRD SEMESTER

CHOICE BASED- ELECTIVE PAPER

PAPER-SO 501: INVITATION TO SOCIOLOGY

Credits – 4

UNIT – I Introduction:

Hrs - 16

1. Emergence of Sociology
2. The Sociological Perspectives
3. The Development of Sociological thinking

UNIT – II Basic Concepts of Sociology:

Hrs - 16

1. Society and Community
2. Culture and Socialization
3. Social values and norms
4. Association and Institutions
5. Structure and Function
6. Social System

UNIT - III Social Processes:

Hrs - 16

1. Social Processes – Meaning, Characteristics
2. Major Social Processes – Cooperation, Competition, Conflict, Acculturation and Assimilation

UNIT – IV Social Stratification and Mobility:

Hrs - 16

1. Features of Caste and Class system
2. Origins of Caste – theories
3. Social mobility : Types and factors

UNIT – V Social Control and Social Change:

Hrs - 16

1. Meaning and Agencies of Social Control
2. Meaning and Factors of Social Change
3. Process of Social Change in India- Sanskritization, Modernization

REFERENCES:

1. Giddens, Anthony, 5th and 6th ed. Sociology, 2006, Politi Press, Malden.2009
2. MacIver, R.M and C.H. Page, Society - Introduction to Sociology, Macmilan, New Delhi
3. Samuel Koenig: Sociology: An Introduction to Science of Society, Barnes & Nobel Books, London. 1957.
4. Davis Kingsley, Human Society, Macmilan, New Delhi.
5. Berger, Peter L. An Invitation to Sociology, Allen and Unwin, London.1978
6. Inkles, Alex. What is Sociology, Prentice Hall India, New Delhi. 2002.
7. Jayaram, N, 1990, Introductory Sociology, Macmilan, New Delhi.
8. Yogendra Singh, 1993: Social Change in India: Crisis and Resilience, Har-Anand, New Delhi.
9. Dumont, Louis, 1988, Homo Hierarchicus. Oxford University Press.
10. Johnson Harry M., 2011: Sociology: A Systematic Introduction: Allied Publishers, New Delhi.

PAPER –SO 502: CONTEMPORARY SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES

Credits -5

UNIT – I : Introduction to Functional School:

Hrs -16

1. Emergence of Functionalism
2. Anthropological Traditions
3. Functionalism to Structural Functionalism

UNIT – II Talcott Parsons :

Hrs -16

1. Structure of Social Action
2. Elements of Social System
3. Pattern Variables
4. Functional Pre-requisites

UNIT – III Robert K. Merton :

Hrs -16

1. Theories of Middle Range
2. Postulates and Paradigm for Functional analysis
3. Social Structure and Anomie
4. Reference Group Theory

UNIT – IV : Introduction to Conflict School:

Hrs -16

1. Development of Conflict School and its emergence
2. Dahrendorf's Theory of Conflict.
3. Coser's Theory of Conflict.
4. Gouldner's Radical Sociology
5. Exchange Theory of Homans

UNIT – V : Introduction to Symbolic Interaction School:

Hrs -16

1. G.H. Mead: Theory of Generalized Others and Mind, Self and Society
2. C.H. Cooley: Theory of Looking Glass self
3. Erwin Goffman: Theory of Dramaturgy

REFERENCES:

1. Abraham, Francis: Modern Sociological Theory, Orient Longmans, New Delhi, 1984.
2. Swingwood. A.: A Short History of Sociological Thought, Mac Millan, Hong Kong, 1984.
3. Turner, Jonathan. H.: The Structure of Sociological Theory. Rawat Publications Fourth ed., Jaipur, 1987.
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5. Sorokin. P: Contemporary Sociological Theories. Kalyani Publisher, New Delhi.1978.
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7. Berger L & Thomas Lukmann: The Social Construction of Reality, Doubleday, Garden City 1966.
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9. Merton. R.K.: Social Theory and Social Structure, Am rind Publishing, 1968

PAPER –SO 503: SOCIOLOGY OF MARGINALIZED GROUPS

Credits -5

UNIT – I : Introduction:

Hrs -16

1. Meaning and Process of Marginalization
2. Scope and Importance of the Study of Marginalization
3. Marginalization and its Socio-Economic Indices: Poverty, Relative deprivation, Exploitation, Discrimination, Backwardness, and Inequality

UNIT – II : Perspectives on Marginalization:

Hrs -16

1. Role of Ideology in Marginalization
2. Views of Phule, Periyar, Ambedkar
3. Subaltern perspective

UNIT – III : Marginalized Groups in India:

Hrs -16

1. Schedule Castes and Scheduled Tribes
2. Minorities: Muslims, Christians, Parsees
3. Women and Aged

UNIT – IV : Marginalization and Affirmative Actions:

Hrs -16

1. Constitutional Provisions
2. Governmental Policies and Programmes
3. Role of N.G.Os.

UNIT – V : Emerging Marginalized Groups:

Hrs -16

1. Gay, Lesbians and Transgender
2. Displaced by development
3. Refugees

REFERENCES:

1. Ambedkar, B.R. :Who Were the Shudras, Thacker and Co.Ltd., Bombay, 1946.
2. Ambedkar, B.R. :The Untouchables : Who are They and Why They Became Untouchables, Amrit Book, New Delhi. 1948.
3. Khan , Mumtaz Ali :Scheduled Caste and Their Status in India, New Delhi, Uppal Publishing House, 1980.
4. Praksh Nirupama, Scheduled Castes and Socio-Economic Changes, Allahabad : Chugh Publications, 1989.
5. Kananakel Joshi Scheduled Caste and The Struggle Against Inequality, New Delhi, Indian Social Institute, 1963
6. Kamble,M.D. Deprived Caste and Their Struggle for Equality New Delhi, Ashish Publishing House.
7. Vasant Moon: Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar, Writings and Speeches Vol. 1-14, Government of Maharashtra Publication.
8. Patnaik, N Tribes and Their Development, Hyderabad, Hyderabad Institute of Community Development, 1972.
9. Ghurye,G.S. Caste, Race and Occupation in India, New Delhi,1969
10. Elwin, Verier, A New Deal for Tribal India,1963.
11. Ranjeet Guha: Subaltern's Studies 2 Vols, Oxford, OUP.
12. Richard Peddicord, O.P. Sheed and Ward: Gay and Lesbian Rights: A Question Sexual Ethics or Social Justice.
13. David E. Newton, (II ed.): Gay and Lesbian Rights: A Reference hand book, Green wood publishing group.
14. Paisley Currah (ed.): Transgender Rights, The University of Minnesota Press.

PAPER –SO 504: SOCIOLOGY OF GENDER

Credits -5

UNIT – I : Introduction:

Hrs -16

1. Emergence of Sociology of Gender.
2. Relevance of Sociology of Gender
3. Methodological and Theoretical Perspectives for the study of Gender

UNIT – II : Basic Concepts:

Hrs -16

1. Sex, Gender and feminism
2. Patriarchy and Gender
3. Gender Stratification
4. Gender Socialization and Discrimination
5. Gender Inequality, Gender Justice, Gender development index (GDI)

UNIT – III : Theoretical Perspectives:

Hrs -16

1. Liberal feminism
2. Radical feminism
3. Socialist feminism
4. Eco-feminism and Black feminism

UNIT – IV : Women in Indian Society:

Hrs -16

1. Economic Participation of Women.
2. Women in Polity.
3. Women in Education
4. Women in Media

UNIT – V : Empowerment of Women in India:

Hrs -16

1. Concept of Empowerment and its Importance
2. Role of Government; Policies and Strategies for Empowerment
3. Role of NGOs in Women's Development
4. Empowerment of Women in Karnataka- Empirical Evidences.

REFERENCES:

1. Maithreyi Krishna Raj (ed.) (1986) Women's Studies in India: Some Perspectives Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
2. Gloria Bowles and Renate, D, Klein (Eds) (1983) Theories of Women's Studies Routledge and Kegan Paul : London & New York..
3. Alfred De Souza(1980).: Women in Contemporary India and South Asia, Manohar Publications , New Delhi.
4. Neera Desai & Maithreyi Krishna Raj (1987) Women & Society in India: Ajanta Publication, New Delhi.
5. Ann Oakley (1972). Sex Gender and Society, Haper and Raw , New York.
6. Anju Vyas (1993) Women's Studies in India: Information Sources, Services and Programmes. Sage Publications, New Delhi.
7. Sangeetha Purushotham (1998) Empowerment of Women at the Grassroots, Sage, New Delhi.
8. Karuna Channa (ed.) (1988) Socialization, Education and Women: Explorations in Gender Identity, Orient Long man, New Delhi.

9. P. S. Kawtra (2003), "Women Empowerment: Some Issues" Indian Journal of Population. Education March PP.45- 68.
10. Shamila Rege(ed) (2003) Sociology of Gender, Sage Publications. New Delhi.
11. Boserup E. (1979) Women's Role in Economic Development New York. St. Martins Press.
12. Hagedorn, Rokert (1990) Sociology, Holt Rinehart & Winston of Canada, PP-97-125.

PAPER –SO 505: INDUSTRIAL SOCIOLOGY

Credits -5

UNIT – I: Introduction:

Hrs -16

1. Scope and significance of Industrial Sociology
2. The Rise of Industrial Sociology

UNIT – II: Rise and Development of Industry:

Hrs -16

1. Early Industrialism in Western Society:
 - a) The Manorial System
 - b) Guild System
 - c) The Putting out System
2. The Factory System: Its Characteristics

UNIT – III: Organizational Structure of Industry:

Hrs -16

1. Formal Organization: Line and Staff.
2. Informal Organization.
3. Industrial Bureaucracy
4. Line and Staff Organization

UNIT – IV : Industrialism and Indian Society:

Hrs -16

1. Industrial Development in India.
2. Social Consequences of Industrialism in India
3. Characteristics of Indian labour and their problems

UNIT -V : Industrial Relations:

Hrs -16

1. Trade Union Movement in India
2. Industrial Disputes
3. Collective Bargaining
4. Labour Welfare

REFERENCES:

1. R.C. Sexena, Labour Problems and Social Welfare, K. Nath and Co. Meerut, 1981.
2. V.V. Giri (3rd ed.). Labour Problems in Indian Industry, Asia Publications, Bombay, 1972.
3. S.D. Punekar, Trade Unionism in India, Trade Union Leadership In India, (1952)
4. V.N. Agrawal, Labour Problems in India, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1972.
5. E.A. Ramaswamy (ed.) Industrial Relations in India, Macmillan, Delhi, 1978.
6. Kennedy V.D., Unions, Employers and Government (Bombay, Manktalas 1966)
7. J.N. Mongia (ed.), Readings in Indian Labour and Social Welfare, Atma Ram, Delhi, 1980.
8. Miller and Form: Industrial Sociology, London, Hurper and Row Publishers 1964.
9. Schneider Eugene. V: Industrial Sociology, London, McGraw Hill, 1971
10. Moore, W.E.: Industrial Relations and Social Order, New York: MacMillan, 1974.

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12. Eldridge : Industrial Disputes, London Routledge and Kegan Paul.
13. Parker,S.R. et. al.: The Sociology of Industry, London George Allen and Unwin, 1967.
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17. Pascual Gisbert,S.J.: Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd., New Delhi 1972..
18. N.R.Sheth (ed): Industrial Sociology in India. : A Book of Readings Allied Publishers Pvt Ltd., New Delhi 1982.
19. Memoria.C.B. and Mamoria: Dynamics of Industrial Relations in India. Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai 1992.
20. Ramaswamy, E.A. Industrial Relations in India; New Delhi, 1978.



FOURTH SEMESTER

PAPER- SO – 551: POST MODERN SOCIAL THEORIES

Credits -5

UNIT – I : Post Modern Social Theory:

Hrs -16

1. Emergence Post Modern Social Theory
2. Characteristics Post- Modernity
3. Application of Post-modern Theory to analyse social reality

UNIT – II: Development of Phenomenology and Ethnomethodology:

Hrs -16

1. Ethnomethodology - Harold Garfinkel
2. Phenomenology – Alfred Schutz and Husserl

UNIT– III : The Concept of Modernity:

Hrs -16

1. Classical Theorists on Modernity
2. Ulrich Beck: The Risk Society
3. George Ritzer: Hyper-rationality, McDonaldization and Americanization

UNIT – IV Neo Functionalism and Neo Marxism:

Hrs-16

1. Jeffry Alexander
2. Jurgan Habermas
3. Lewis Althusser

UNIT – V : Structuration and Post Modernism:

Hrs -16

1. Anthony Giddens
2. Jacques Derrida
3. Michel Foucault

REFERENCES:

1. Ritzer, George. Modern Sociological Theory, McGraw – Hill, Singapore 1996
2. Ritzer, George: Classical Sociological Theories, McGraw-Hill, Singapur1996.
3. Ritzer, George: Sociological Theories, McGraw Hill, Singapur. 1996
4. Collins, R. Theoretical Sociology, Rawat Publication, Jaipur, 1997.
5. Turner, B.S.(ed.) Social Theory, Blackwell Publishers, Oxford, 2000.
6. Giddens A. (ed.) Social Theory To-day, Disha Publications New Delhi, 1989.
7. Layden, D. Understanding Social Theory, Sage Publication, New Delhi, 1994.
8. Held.D. & J.B.Thompson (eds.) Social Theories of Modern Societies: Anthony Giddens & His Critics, Cambridge Univ. Press, Cambridge, 1989.
9. Bryant.G.A. & D. Jary: Gidden's Theory of Structuration : A Critical Approach Rutledge, London 1991.
10. The Polity Reader in Social Theory, (Collection of Articles) Rawat Books, Jaipur, 1996.

PAPER- SO 552: SOCIOLOGY OF DEVELOPMENT

Credits -5

UNIT – I : Introduction:

Hrs - 16

1. Scope and Importance of Sociology of Development
2. Historical Development of Economic Sociology
3. Sociological Dimensions of Development

UNIT – II : Conceptual Perspectives on Development:

Hrs - 16

1. Changing Conceptions of Development
2. Human Development
3. Social Development
4. Sustainable Development

UNIT - III : Theories of Development:

Hrs - 16

1. Structural Functional Theory
2. Socio-Psychological Theory (D.MacLelland)
3. Stages of Growth Model (Rostow)
4. Vicious Circle Model

UNIT – IV : Theories of Under Development:

Hrs - 16

1. Dependency Theory
2. Unequal Development (Samir Amin)
3. The World System and Multinational Corporations (Wallerstein)
4. Development of Under Development (A.G. Frank)
5. Trends in Development Theory (J.N. Pieterse)

UNIT – V :Social Structure and Development (with special reference to India):

Hrs - 16

1. Culture and Development
2. Education and Development
3. Ecology and Development
4. Gender and Development
5. Development Disparities- Regional Disparities

REFERENCES:

1. Alexander K.C. and Kumaran, K.P. (1992) Culture and Development, New Delhi, Sage.
2. Haq, Mahabub ul.(1990) Reflections on Human Development, Karachi, Oxford.
3. Hoogvelt, Ankie M. (1996) The Sociology of Developing Societies, Delhi. MacMillan.
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7. Rostow, W.W, (1960) The Stages of Economic Growth, London.
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9. Smelser, Neil. J. (1988) The Sociology of Economic life, New Delhi, Prentice Hall.

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12. Ian Roxborough (1979) Theories of Underdevelopment, Macmillan, London

PAPER -SO- 553: EDUCATION AND SOCIETY

Credits -5

UNIT- I: Introduction:

Hrs – 16

1. The nature, scope and importance of Sociology of Education
2. Theoretical framework about the relationship between Education and Society

UNIT- II: Education in India:

Hrs -16

1. Socio-historical Context
2. Education in pre-independent and Post- Independent India
3. Recent Trends in Education in India

UNIT- III: Agencies of Education:

Hrs - 16

1. Family
2. Peer group
3. School
4. Mass media

UNIT-IV: Education, Stratification and Mobility:

Hrs - 16

1. Factors affecting academic opportunity & achievement: Caste, Class and Region
2. Education as a channel of Social Mobility
3. Problems of Education of Women, Dalits and Neo-literates

UNIT-V: Higher Education System in India:

Hrs -16

1. Higher Education Scenario in India
2. Policies pertaining to higher education
3. Challenges and problems of higher education

REFERENCES

1. Amirk, Singh and Philip.G. Altabach (ed.) The Higher Learning in India.
2. Brokover, & D.A. Gottlieb : A Sociology Education.
3. Banks, Olive, 1971, Sociology of Education, (2nd ed.). London: Batsfard.
4. Blackledge, D. and Hunt.B.1985, Sociological interpretation of Education. Crom Helm: London.
5. Chitinis, Suma and P.G. Altbach, 1993, Higher Education Reform in India, Experience and perspectives. Sage: New Delhi.
6. Craft, Maurice(ed), 1970, Family and Education: A Reader. London: Longman.
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8. Durkheim. E. Education and Sociology.
9. Gore, M.S.(ed), 1975, Papers on the Sociology of Education in India. NCERT: New Delhi.
10. Jayaram. N. 1990, Sociology of Education in India. Rawat Publication: Jaipur.
11. Naik J.P.1975, quality, quantity and equality in education. Allied Publication.
12. Ottaway: Education and Society: an Introduction to the Sociology of Education, Routledge & Kegan Paul, London.
13. Tayler, William, 1977, The Sociology of Educational Inequalities. Methuen: London.
14. Syed Nurullah and Naik. J.P, History of Education in India during the British Period.

PAPER – SO 554: SOCIAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP

Credits -5

UNIT –I: Introduction:

Hrs -16

1. Meaning and Importance of social entrepreneurship
2. Qualities and traits of social entrepreneurs
3. Types of social enterprises – Voluntary, NGO, NPO, Third Sector Organizations
4. Establishment of social enterprises in India

UNIT – II: Professional Management for social enterprises:

Hrs - 16

1. Meaning, Need and Importance of Professional management in Social Enterprises
2. Application of professional management techniques and methods in social enterprises
3. Human Resource Development and capacity building for social enterprises

UNIT - III: Mobilizing and managing capital for social enterprises:

Hrs - 16

1. AID Agencies – Government, Private, Corporate and Community Support, capital for Venture social enterprises
2. Financial Accountability
3. Auditing and submitting returns. Foreign Contribution Regulation Act

UNIT –IV: Case Studies of Indian social enterprises and social entrepreneurs:

Hrs - 16

Select case studies of Indian social enterprises and entrepreneurs– *Ela Bhatt, M.S. Swaminathan, Varghease Kurien, Bindeshwar Pathak, Sumita Ghose, Vineet Rai, Harish Hande, Santhosh Parulekar, Anand Kumar.*

UNIT – V: Marketing of social Services:

Hrs -16

1. Application of marketing principles in welfare and development field
2. Socio-economic and cultural influences on beneficiary system
3. Corporate Social Responsibility
4. Monitoring and Evaluation

REFERENCES:

1. Nancy R Lee and Philip Kotler (2012), *Social Marketing: Influencing Behaviours for Good*, Sage South Asia
2. David Bornstein (2007), *How to Change the world: Social Entrepreneurs and the Power of New Ideas*, Oxford University Press.
3. Gregory Dees, Jed Emerson, Peter Economy (2002), *Enterprising Non Profits – A Toolkit for Social Entrepreneurs*, John Wiely and Sons.
4. Alex Nicholls (2006), *Social Entrepreneurship: New Models of Sustainable Social Change*, Oxford University Press.
5. Pushpa Sunder (2013), *Business and Community: The Story of Corporate Social Responsibility in India*, Sage
6. Peter Drucker (1990), *Managing the Non Profits Organizations: Practices and Principles*, Harpercollins.
7. Fred Setterberg, Kary Schulman (1985), *Beyond Profit: Complete Guide to Managing the Non Profit Organizations*, Harper & Row.
8. Steven Ott. J (2001), *Understanding Non Profit Organizations: Governance, Leadership and Management*, Westview Press.

PAPER -SO 555: SOCIOLOGY OF DISASTER AND SOCIAL CRISIS

Credits -5

UNIT -1: Introduction:

Hrs-16

1. Emergence of disaster management and social Crisis
2. Scope and objectives of disaster management
3. Elements of disaster management

- UNIT – II: Basic concepts in disaster management** **Hrs-16**
1. Disaster and Social Crisis
 2. Natural Disasters
 3. Disaster victims
 4. Disaster relief system and responses
- UNIT- III: Types, Causes and Effects of Disasters** **Hrs-16**
1. Earthquake
 2. Tsunamis and Floods
 3. Tropical Cyclones
 4. Droughts
- UNIT – IV: Social Crisis and Management** **Hrs-16**
1. Nature and types of social crisis
 2. Terrorism
 3. Communalism
 4. Casteism
 5. Economic crisis and its impact on managing disasters
- UNIT – V: Strategies and Mechanisms of Disaster Management** **Hrs-16**
1. Role of the government during disaster
 2. Disaster manager's role in disaster management
 3. Role of NGOs in disaster management
 4. Aftermath of disaster and managing refugees

REFERNCES:

1. Arick Auf Der Heide, 2002: Disaster Response: Preparedness and Co-ordination Online Book: The Center for Excellence in Disaster Management and Humanitarian Assistance.
2. Goel S.L., Ram Kumar J T (ed.): Disaster Management, Deep & Deep, New Delhi, 2001.
3. Sinha Prabhas Chandra (ed): Disaster Mitigation Preparedness Recovery and Response, SBS, New Delhi, 2006.
4. Sinha Prabhas Chandra (ed): Disaster Relief Rehabilitation and Emergency humanitarian Assistance, SBS, New Delhi, 2006.
5. Sinha Prabhas Chandra (ed): Disaster Management Process Law, Policy and Strategy, SBS, New Delhi, 2006.
6. ADPC net works
7. ASIAN disaster mitigation web site
8. UNDP course material
9. Working Group on International terrorism web site
10. In Time of Emergency: A Citizen's Handbook, Publication H-14/October, 1985.
11. Emergency Management U.S.A., Publication SS-2/October, 1981.
12. Disaster Housing Assistance, L-151 (4/87) (Leaflet)
13. Dam Safety: Know the Potential Hazard, L-152 (5/87) (Leaflet).
14. When Disaster Strikes: A Handbook for the Media, FEMA-79 (9/85).
15. The Website of the International Federation of Red Cross and *Red Crescent* Societies.
16. Website of the United Nations Disaster Management Team.
17. Website of the National Disaster Management Authority.