



MANGALORE UNIVERSITY

Department of Business Administration MBA (TOURISM & TRAVEL MANAGEMENT)

TMS - 455: **SUSTAINABLE TOURISM**

Credits: 3

Learning Objectives:

1. To understand and appreciate the significance of sustainable development;
2. To be familiar with the various approaches and practices for STD; and
3. To gain exposure to the implementation of STD principles through relevant case studies.

Learning Outcome:

1. Students are expected to practice and direct stakeholders ways towards sustainable tourism.

UNIT – I Sustainable Development- Evolution - Principles, Major Dimensions of Sustainability - Reasons for Unsustainable Development - Stockholm Conference 1972 - World Conservation Union 1980 - WCED 1987 and Brundtland Commission - Rio Declaration 1992 - Kyoto Protocol 1997 - WSSD 2002 - Global Warming & Climate Change.

UNIT – II Sustainable Tourism Development: Meaning- Principles – rio earth summit 1992 and Agenda 21 for Travel and Tourism Industry - World Conference on Sustainable Tourism 1995 – Global Conference - Berlin Declaration - Bali Declaration 2005 - Cape Town Declaration 2002 and Kerala Declaration on responsible tourism

UNIT – III Sustainable Tourism Planning: - Topographical Analysis - Analysis of Local Resources - Land use Pattern (EIA, EIS, EMS) & Community and socio- economic and cultural conditions - Evaluation of impact of tourism site - Zoning system - Carrying capacity.

UNIT – IV Approaches to Sustainable Tourism- Standardization and Certification - Alternative Tourism -Responsible Tourism - Collaboration and Partnership - Waste Management – Eco-friendly Practices - Sustainable Tourism and Poverty Alleviation - Pro-poor Tourism and Community Participation.

UNIT-V Ecotourism- Evolution, Principles, Trends and Functions of Ecotourism - Relationship between Tourism & Ecology. Mass Tourism Vs Ecotourism -Typology of Eco-tourists - Ecotourism Activities & Impacts - Western Views of Ecotourism.

References:

1. Inskeep, E. (1991), Tourism Planning: An Integrated and Sustainable Development Approach, New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold.
2. Ritchie, J.R. & Crouch, I.G (2005), the Competitive Destination –A Sustainable Tourism Perspective, CABI Publishing, UK.
3. Mowforth, M. and Munt, I. (2003), Tourism and Sustainability. Development and New Tourism in the Third World. Routledge, London.
4. Middleton, V.T.C and Hawkins, R. (1998), Sustainable Tourism: A Marketing Perspective, Butterworth – Heinemann, Oxford.
5. Weaver, D. (2001), The Encyclopedia of Ecotourism, CABI Publication, UK.
6. Wahab, S and John J. Pigram, J.J. (1997), Tourism, Development and Growth: The Challenge of Sustainability, Routledge, London.